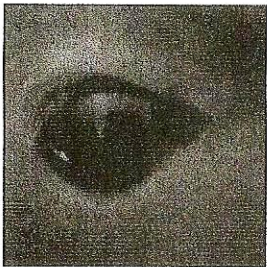

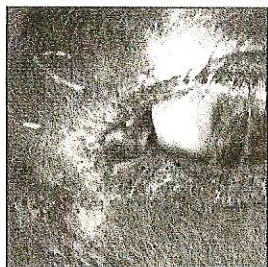


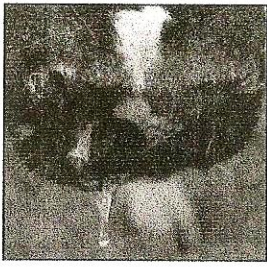


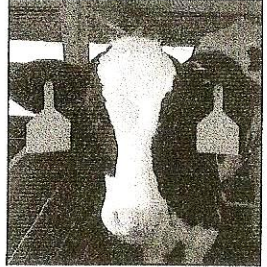

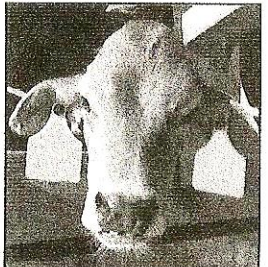
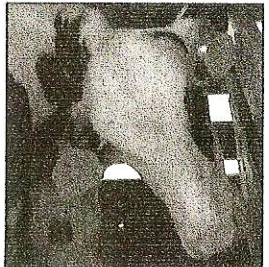


Bovine respiratory disease scoring system for pre-weaned dairy calves^{1,2}

Clinical sign	Score if normal	Score if abnormal (any severity) ³
Eye discharge	0 	2  Or  Or 
Nasal discharge	0 	4  Or  Or 
Ear droop or Head tilt	0 	5  Or  Or 
Cough	0 No cough	2 Spontaneous cough
Breathing	0 Normal	2 Rapid or difficult breathing
Temperature	0 < 102.5° F	2 ≥ 102.5° F

Add scores for all clinical signs, if total score is ≥ 5, calf may be positive for bovine respiratory disease

1: Love WJ, Lehenbauer TW, Kass PH, Van Eenennaam AL, Aly SS. (2014) Development of a novel clinical scoring system for on-farm diagnosis of bovine respiratory disease in pre-weaned dairy calves. PeerJ 2:e238 <https://peerj.com/articles/238>.
 2: Aly SS, Love WJ, Williams DR, Lehenbauer TW, Van Eenennaam AL, Drake C, Kass PH, Farver TB. (2014) Agreement between bovine respiratory disease scoring systems for pre-weaned dairy calves. Animal Health Research Reviews 15: 2 Pages 148-150 http://journals.cambridge.org/repo_A94A1150
 3: Any abnormality including, but not limited to, the examples shown in the above pictures.